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PROJECT PROGRESS REPORT G-119

THIRD INTERNATIONAL EARLY GROUNDNUT VARIETAL TRIAL
(III IEQVT)

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PROGRESS REPORT

III INTERNATIONAL EARLY GROUNDNUT VARIETAL TRIAL

1. SUMMARY

- a. During 1987 and 1988, 32 sets of the III International Early Groundnut Varietal Trial were sent to our cooperators in the semi-arid tropics. Data on 14 sets were received from 10 countries.
- b. Lines which significantly outyielded the local cultivars in different countries are as follows.

Country	No. of lines outyielded the local	No. of lines significantly outyielded the local	ICGV# of lines significantly outyielded the local
Nepal	3	1	86015
Vietnam	16	14	86055, 86038, 86053, 86015, 86014 (only top 5)
Somalia	1	0	-
Benin	20	2	86092, 86015
Malawi	22	22	86015, 86061 (stable, high yielding early lines)
India	2	1	86091

- c. Based on mean performance across locations and the stability analysis based on regression approach, ICGV 86055, ICGV 86061, and ICGV 86104 appeared to be high yielders across international environments. These three lines also appeared to be stable in their performance and hence were identified for crossing in the next cycle of crossing and selection.
- d. Majority of the lines appeared to be as early as or even earlier than the local variety.

e. Chico had the highest shelling percentage across locations and ICGV 86042, ICGV 86056 and ICGV 86061 equalled Chico in their across-location mean shelling percentage.

2. Introduction.

In 1987, the Third International Early Groundnut Varietal Trial was organized with 23 breeding lines selected primarily for earliness at ICRISAT Center, an early maturing control variety, and a local control variety. The objectives of this trial were -

- a. To evaluate the early-maturing groundnut lines developed at ICRISAT Center for the stability of earliness and yield under different agroclimatic conditions and production systems,
- b. To provide an opportunity to our cooperators to select useful material adapted to their local conditions, and
- c. To identify lines with good adaptability and stability for the next cycle of crossing program.

3. Procedure.

Twenty-three early-maturing breeding lines were selected from among the breeding lines developed under the project G-105 (86) IC (Breeding for specific adaptation and requirements- breeding for earliness). These lines were selected from crosses between early-maturing source lines and adapted lines. The selection was for high yield in early harvests (1240 and/or 1475 °Cd Cumulative Thermal Time, CTT), acceptable levels of kernel maturity and good pod and seed characteristics. Some of the lines were also selected based on the data supplied by our cooperators in the past.

who carried out the International Groundnut Early Maturing Cultivar Trial (IGEMCTs) between 1984 and 1986. Chico, a very early maturing source line was used as a maturity control. A provision was made for the inclusion of a local control variety as the 26th entry in the trial. The trial was designed in a 5 x 5 triple lattice, but with the option to plant it as an RBD being left to the cooperator. Two copies of a field log book containing all details about the conduct of the trial were sent to each location/cooperator. A plot size of 5.0 x 1.2m² (gross) and 5.0 x 0.9m² (net) were suggested. All other cultural practices (fertilizers, sowing time, irrigations, weeding, plant protection, etc.,) were requested to be followed as per the national recommendations.

Pedigrees and the identities of the varieties are given in Table 1, and their important botanical characteristics are given in Table 2.

Thirty-two sets of the trial were sent to the countries, listed in Tables 3a and 3b. However, experimental data were received back only on 11 trial sets from 10 countries. In Myanmar and Malawi, the trial was conducted in more than one environment (or location). Information management of the trials is summarized in Table 4.

4. Performance of lines in different countries.

Pod yields and other data obtained from our cooperators for different countries/locations/environments are given in Tables 5 to 20, and the countrywise performances are discussed below.

a. Myanmar : Trials were conducted at 3 locations (Tables 5, 6 and 7). Only low yields were realised, perhaps because of low plant

populations. However, both at Yezin and Nyaung, ICGV 86015 outyielded Sinpadetha 2(local variety) by 19 and 28 % respectively. Days to harvest at Nyaung indicated that this variety was harvested on the same day as Sinpadetha 2. Leafminers and aphids occurred in these trials. CVs were high.

b. China : No line outyielded the local control variety indicating possible lack of adaptation in this set of lines to the local environment (Table 8). There was high disease (?) incidence in all the entries.

c. Sudan : The realised yield levels were very low because of low plant populations and none of the entries outyielded the local control variety, Sodiri (Table 9).

d. Nepal : ICGV 86015 with 1.2 t ha^{-1} pod yield significantly outyielded the local control variety, Trishuli Kanchi, by 44 % (Table 10). The other varieties which outyielded Trishuli Kanchi were ICGV 86092 and ICGV 86016 (15 and 10 % higher yields, respectively). The two local varieties, B-4 and Trishuli Kanchi, exhibited relatively higher levels of late leaf spot resistance compared to all the early maturing lines tested. This trial was planted extremely late, and hence the yield levels were very low.

e. Vietnam : Forteen lines significantly outyielded the local control variety, Sen Nigne An (Table 11). The five highest yielding lines were ICGV 86055, ICGV 86038, ICGV 86053, ICGV 86015 and ICGV 86014. ICGV 86055 produced 2.91 t ha^{-1} of dry pods with 78 shelling percentage. All the lines were harvested 1 to 5 days earlier than the control variety. The plant population in the trial was normal and all the lines recorded more than 73 shelling percentage. 100-seed mass was generally high (>40 g), the highest level of 60 g being recorded by ICGV 86094, which was one of the

varieties significantly outyielded the local control variety.

f. Somalia : Only one line, ICGV 86042, with 3.41 t ha^{-1} of dry pod yield, outyielded the local control variety Local Small (by 18%) but the yield advantage was statistically nonsignificant (Table 12). When all the lines were harvested at 100 days after sowing, the shelling percentage of ICGV 86042 was 61 compared to 54.1 of Local Small. Nine lines recorded more than 59 shelling percentage.

g. Benin : Twenty out of the twenty-three lines outyielded the local control variety but only two gave significantly higher yields (Table 13). ICGV 86092 and ICGV 86015, with 1.48 and 1.27 t ha^{-1} dry pod yield, were 81 and 55 % higher in pod yield compared to the local variety. Several lines were observed to be earlier than the local variety. Shelling percentage in the local variety was only 57 while in 4 ICRISAT varieties it was more than 70 . The highest shelling percentage of 78 was recorded in ICGV 86017 indicating its relative earliness.

h. Malawi : At Chitedze, Malawi, this trial was conducted over two years (Tables 14 to 17).

1. 1987/88 season : Five of the twenty-three early lines outyielded the local control variety Spancross but only one ICGV 86015, had significantly higher yield. The mean early leaf spot scores indicated that all the lines were equally as susceptible to the disease as Spancross. Though ten of the lines were rated to be equal in duration to the local variety, the one significantly higher yielding line was about seven days later in maturity compared to the local variety.

11. 1988/89 Season : In this season three sets of the same trial were conducted. There was early planting with early and normal harvests, and normal planting with normal harvest. The harvests were based on CTT accumulation by the crop. The results are as follows:

A. Early Planting - Early Harvesting (when the crop had accumulated about 1200° Cd CTT, = 107 days after sowing) : All the 23 lines tested outyielded the local control variety, Natal Common (plant stand of Natal Common was only 76% of normal). The highest yielding line was ICGV 86061 which produced 1.0 t ha⁻¹. While Natal Common recorded only 59.2 % shelling, sixteen of the test lines recorded more than 65% shelling. The highest yielding line ICGV 86061 recorded more than 70% shelling.

B. Early Planting - Normal harvesting (at 1350 ° Cd CTT= 117 Days after sowing) : All the entries again outyielded the control variety, Natal Common. The two highest yielding lines were ICGV 86061 and ICGV 86105 which produced 1.2 t ha⁻¹ dry pod yield compared to 0.55 t ha⁻¹ of Natal Common. The shelling percentages were more than 68 in all lines and highest shelling of 74.1% was in ICGV 86061. The seed sizes were slightly higher in normal compared to early harvest.

C. Normal Planting - Normal Harvesting (at 1094 and 1224 ° CTT = 97 and 110 days after sowing) : In this environment some lines were harvested in only 97 days because they were mature when only 1094 ° cd had accumulated. All the lines outyielded Natal

Common in spite of an improvement in the plant stand of Natal Common. The highest yielding lines were ICGV 86061 and ICGV 86105 and both recorded more than 0.9 t ha^{-1} dry pod yields with 70 and 72% shelling, respectively.

Taking the seed yield production across seasons and environments into account (Table 18), it was observed that at Chitedze, ICGV 86105 and ICGV 86061 were stable early maturing lines.

1. Sri Lanka : In Sri Lanka, the 3 replications of this trial were grown at 3 different locations and two lines in one of the locations were missing (Table 19). Hence after dropping these two lines from the other locations, the data on only 23 lines were analysed as a RBD with the 3 locations as replications. Though all lines were found to be 1 to 7 days earlier than the local control variety, No. 45, none of them outyielded the local variety. The yield levels realized at all the three locations were high. The shelling percentages in the early lines were slightly higher compared to the local line, while the 100 seed weight were comparable among them.

j. India (Hardoi, U.P.) : Two varieties, ICGV 86091 and ICGV 86015, outyielded the local control variety, G-201. However, only ICGV 86091, with 4.1 t ha^{-1} pod yield gave significantly higher yield compared to G-201.

5. Stability analysis.

In order to identify varieties with wider adaptation, among the early maturing lines included in the trial, data from 8 selected locations (Table 2) were analysed following the procedure of Eberhart and Russel (1966).

Analysis of variance for stability (Table 22) indicated significant genotype x environmental interactions. However, some varieties appeared to be more stable than others. The regression of varietal means on environmental indices (Table 23) indicated that three varieties, ICGV 86055, ICGV 86061 and ICGV 86105 were good yielders across locations and their mean yields were comparable to that of the (variable) local control variety. All the three lines had regression coefficients which were nonsignificantly different from unity indicating their stability across locations. These three varieties appeared to be stable and could be good source lines for the next cycle of crossing and selection.

Efforts to understand the stability of earliness of the lines based on data met with two main constraints.

- (a) In spite of requesting our cooperators to harvest the lines at the optimum maturity, at several locations harvesting of all lines were carried out on the same day.
- (b) At those locations where lines were harvested at the line's optimum maturity, it was not clear whether the data supplied were for days to maturity, or days to harvest.

Keeping this in view, mean days to harvest was obtained only from those locations where entries were harvested on different days (Table 24). The data indicated that three lines were later than the (variable) local variety by one day, and all others were earlier by one to three days. The earliest was Chico, and five lines compared well with Chico for earliness.

A study of the shelling percentages across locations also met with the same problems as described above. Hence two means - one of those locations where harvesting of all lines was done on the same day (mean 1), and another of the rest of the locations (mean 2) were obtained.

Mean 1 indicated that the lowest shelling percentage of 64 was recorded by the (variable) local variety and ICGV 86015. As expected, Chico had the highest shelling percentage. Three lines, ICGV 86042, ICGV 86056 and ICGV 86061 equalled Chico in shelling percentage. Mean 2 indicated that most of the lines reached high shelling percentages when they were harvested at their respective maturities.

100-seed mass data across locations (Table 2) indicated that except for Chico, all the lines recorded acceptable seed mass. In Vietnam, all lines had generally high seed mass, and among them, ICGV 86094 recorded the highest seed mass of 60 g/100 seeds.

6. Follow Up

Based on these results and those of the previously conducted IGEMCTs, the IV International Early Groundnut Varietal Trial (IV IEGVT) was formulated. ICGV 86015 and ICGV 86055 were carried over from the III IEGVT to the IV IEGVT, and 21 new lines from breeding project on earliness were added. ICGV 86015 and ICGV 86055 were used extensively as stable lines in crossing activities.

REFERENCE

1. Eberhart, S.A. and W.A. Russell. 1966. Stability parameters for comparing varieties. *Crop Science*, 6: 36-40.

Table: 1 List of entries in the Third International Early Groundnut Varietal Trial (III IEGVT 87)

S.no	ICGV-N0	OTHER-IDENTITY	PEDIGREE
1	ICGV 86038	ICGS(E) 4	(Ah 6279 x TG 1E)
2	ICGV 86042	ICGS(E) 8	(NC AC 17113 x TG 1E)
3	ICGV 86045	ICGS(E) 11	(X14-X-X-1-B x Goldin 1)
4	ICGV 86053	ICGS(E) 19	(NC AC 2748 x Chico)
5	ICGV 86055	ICGS(E) 21	(72-R x Chico)
6	ICGV 86056	ICGS(E) 22	(Ah 65 x Chico)
7	ICGV 86060	ICGS(E) 28	(Tifspan x Var 28-208)
8	ICGV 86061	ICGS(E) 27	(JH 89 x Chico)
9	ICGV 86063	ICGS(E) 30	(Ah 65 x Chico)
10	ICGV 86066	ICGS(E) 38	(TMV 7 x Chico)
11	ICGV 86014	ICGS(E) 52	(Shantung Ku No.203 x Robut 33-1)
12	ICGV 86015	ICGS(E) 56	(ICGS 44 x TG 2E)
13	ICGV 86081	ICGS(E) 95	(Var. 2-5 x Chico)
14	ICGV 86086	ICGS(E) 114	(ICGS 22 x TG 1E)
15	ICGV 86018	ICGS(E) 119	((Var. 2-5 x NC AC 741) x PI 337409)
16	ICGV 86017	ICGS(E) 123	((Var. 2-5 x NC AC 741) x PI 337409)
17	ICGV 86091	ICGS(E) 125	(TMV 7 x Chico)
18	ICGV 86092	ICGS(E) 128	(TG 1E x GAUG 1)
19	ICGV 86094	ICGS(E) 130	(ICGS 22 x TG 1E)
20	ICGV 86103	ICGS(E) 147	Selection from EC 21137 (ICG 147)
21	ICGV 86105	ICGS(E) 149	Selection from NC AC 537 (ICG 287)
22	ICGV 86112	ICGS(E) 174	Selection from EC 21034 (ICG 1381)
23	ICGV 86117	ICGS(E) 188	Selection from MF 2 (ICG 3754)
24	Chico (Maturity control)		
25	Local Control		

Table: 2 Botanical characters of the varieties included in the Third ICGV

S.No	IDENTITY	Branching habit	Botanical type	Seed coat color
1	ICGV 86038	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
2	ICGV 86042	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
3	ICGV 86045	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
4	ICGV 86053	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
5	ICGV 86055	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
6	ICGV 86056	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
7	ICGV 86060	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
8	ICGV 86061	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
9	ICGV 86063	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
10	ICGV 86066	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
11	ICGV 86014	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
12	ICGV 86015	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
13	ICGV 86081	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
14	ICGV 86086	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
15	ICGV 86016	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
16	ICGV 86017	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
17	ICGV 86091	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
18	ICGV 86092	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
19	ICGV 86094	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
20	ICGV 86103	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
21	ICGV 86105	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
22	ICGV 86112	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
23	ICGV 86117	Sequential	Spanish	Pale Tan
24	Chico	Sequential	Spanish	Tan
(Maturity control)				

Table: 3a List of locations from which data of the Third ICBNTR were received in 1988 and 1989

COUNTRY	LOCATION	COOPERATOR NAME AND ADDRESS
MYANMAR	BIIS, Rangoon	Project Director, BIIS, Rangoon MYANMAR
MYANMAR	ARI, Yezin	ARI, Yezin, Pyinmana MYANMAR
MYANMAR	Mandalay Div.	Nyaung Oo Farm, Mandalay Div. MYANMAR
CHINA	Ma Rut Huih, Shijia Zhuang	Principal Groundnut Breeder, Heba Institute of cereal and oil crops, Shi Ge Zhang, Hebei PR CHINA
SUDAN	EL Aneadi	EL - Gaffoni Adam Abdalla Abdalla Western Sudan Agricultural Research Project EL - Obaid Research Station PO Box 429 EL - Obaid, SUDAN
NEPAL	Nawalpur, Sarlahi	Buddhi Prakash Sharma National Oil seeds Development program Nawalpur, Sarlahi, NEPAL
Vietnam	INSA Ankhana	Tran Van Lai & Nguyen Thuy Quynh The National Institute of Agricultural Sciences 07, Phuong Mai, Dong Da, HANOI
SOMALIA	Alfaal, Agri.Res.Sta.	Abdul Kadir Mohamed Abikar Abdul Kadir Noor Hedefone, Agricultural Research Institute Mogadishu, SOMALIA
BENIN	Cotonou	Dr.Jean Dctongnon,station De Recherche Niocri via Attogon S/C D.R.A. B.P.884,Cotonou, Republic Populaire Du Benin
MALAWI	Chitedze Agricultural Research Station, Lilongwe	Principal Groundnut Breeder, SADC - ICRISAT Regional Program, Private Bag# 63, Lilongwe, Malawi
SRILANKA	Mahalluppalama, Aralaganwila Ruhuna University	Dr. S. J. B. A. Jayasekara, ARB, Pallekelle, Kundasale, SRILANKA
INDIA	Hardoi (U.P)	Dy.Director of Agri.-cum-Officer-in-charge RATDS.Hardoi,U.P

Table: 3b. List of cooperators/locations to which trials were sent, but data have not been received yet.

1. Dr. H.F. Schele, FAO Representative, C/O UNDP, P.O.Box 24, Mogadishu, SOMALIA
2. Mr. Rigoberto Rodriguez V., Ministerio Recursos Naturales, Choluteca, HONDURAS (Central America)
3. Mr. Nestor Bakary Tounkara, Institute Des Sciences Agrozootechniques de Foulaya City, B.P. 158, Kindia, REPUBLIQUE DE GUINEA
4. Dr. Pablito P. Pamplano, Director of Research, University of Southern Mindanao, Kabaccau, Cotabato, PHILIPPINES
5. Dr. Abdul Shakoor, N.D.F.R.S., P.O. Box 340 Machakos, KENYA
6. Dr. Charles Mariotti, Chief Agronomist, Sociedad Industrial Dominicana C. Por A, Santo Domingo, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
7. Dr. Paschal Watiti Malyongo, Dept. of Agriculture, Serere Research Station, P.O. Soroti, UGANDA
8. Dr. N.R. Dasari, Principal Agronomist (crops), Department of primary production, Northern Regional Office, P.O. Box 51, Berrimah, N.T 5788, AUSTRALIA
9. Dr. H.A. Hosain, IITA Grain Legumes Breeder, Ghana Grains Development Project, Crops Research Institute, P.O. Box: 3785, Kunasi, GHANA
10. Dr. Fadel Younis Baktash, Plant Breeder, Field Crops Research Center, State Board for Applied Agrl.Research, Abu - Chrabi, Baghdad, IRAQ
11. Dr. Oscar Ntabikingye, Director General, ISABU, B.P. 795, Bujumbura, Burundi, CENTRAL AFRICA.
12. Director of Agricultural Research, P.Bag 0033, Gaborone, BOTSWANA.
13. Directeur U.R.P., d'INA, B.P. 3 N'Dali, Republic of BENIN.
14. Marcos Jbao Freire, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Faculty of Agriculture, C.P. 257, Maputo, MOZAMBIQUE.
15. Principal Groundnut Breeder, ICRISAT Sahelian Center, B.P. 12404, Niamey, NIGER.
16. Dr. R.A. Williams, Rice Research Station (Rokupr), c/o Agrl. Development Officer, USAID, Walpole Street, Freetown, SIERRA LEONE.
17. Cishamayo David, ISAR-Karama, B.P. 121, Kigali, Rwanda, CENTRAL AFRICA.

18. C.T. Nkwayama, Chief Research Officer, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Agricultural Research Division, P.O. Box 4, Mankerna, SWAZILAND.
19. Ing. Horacio A. Juarez Arellano, Gerente General, Instituto De Ciencias Y Tecnologia Agricolas, Avenida Reforma 8-60 Zona 9, Edificio "Galerias Reforma", Guatemala (CENTRAL AMERICA).
20. M/s. Liu Sheng Yi/Liao Boshou, Oil Crops Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Science, Wuchang, Wuhan, Hubei Province 430 062, P.R. of CHINA

Table: 4a

Information on management of trials at various locations

COUNTRY	DATE OF PLANTING	TYPE OF PLANTING	FERTILIZERS APPLIED(KG/HA)			PLOT SIZE GROSS	SPACING NET
			N	P2O5	K2O		
MYANMAR	13.6.87	WET	-	124.0	62.0	225.45	Lime powder 5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 1.2M 30 x 100m
MYANMAR	26.8.88	WET	-	124.0	62.0	225.45	- 5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 1.2M 30 x 100m
MYANMAR	18.9.88	DRY	-	28.3	18.67	224.64	3706.5FYM 5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 1.2M 30 x 100m
CHINA	13.5.87	WET	30	90.0	-	- FYM 5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 0.9M	- 30 x 100m
SUDAN	17.7.88	WET	-	-	-	- -	4.0 x 3.0M 60 x 150m
NEPAL	21.8.87	WET	20	40.0	20.0	- -	5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 0.9M 30 x 100m
VIETNAM	14.3.88	WET	40	200.0	40.0	250.0	- -
SOMALIA	18.5.87	WET	-	46.0	-	- -	5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 0.9M 30 x 100m
BENIN	-	-	-	-	-	- -	5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 0.9M 30 x 100m
HALAMI-1	10.12.87	WET	-	50.0	-	- -	6.0 x 2.4M 6.0 x 2.4M 60 x 150m
HALAMI-2	7.12.88 (Two harvests)-	-	50.0	-	-	- -	6.0 x 2.4M 6.0 x 2.4M 60 x 150m
HALAMI-3	8.1.89	-	-	50.0	-	- -	6.0 x 2.4M 6.0 x 2.4M 60 x 150m
SRI LANKA	-	-	-	-	-	- -	5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 0.9M 30 x 100m
INDIA	25.8.88	DRY	20	50	50	150	- 5.0 x 1.2M 5.0 x 1.2M 30 x 100m

* Plot size assumed by default as requested in the log book.

Table 4b.

INDEX

DE = Days to 75% emergence
DF = Days to 75% flowering
FG = Final plant stand count
DH = Days to harvest
PY = Pod yield
SY = Seed yield
SPF = Shelling percentage
SNS = Sound mature seed percentage
HSW = 100 seed weight (g)
SAU = Seed appearance and uniformity
(1 - 9 scale) 1=excellent appearance and uniformity, 9=poor appearance and uniformity
PD Sc = Pest and disease score
(1 - 9 scale) 1=highly resistant, 9=highly susceptible
OIL = oil content
PRO = Protein content
EF = Efficiency over RBD

Table: 5 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IRRI

Location: BTSP

Country : MYANMAR

Date of Planting: Jun 13, 1987

ICOVS	ENTB	PY	XOVER			FB (Plot)	DN	SNP	SMB	HSW	SAU	PD	Sc
			KG/HA	RANK	SINPA DF								
86063	9	960	2	63	28.4	51	90.0	68.3	47.7	33.8	4	5	
86015	12	960	3	63	28.2	59	93.0	67.3	31.3	30.1	4	5	
86092	18	810	4	53	29.4	58	93.0	64.7	47.4	32.6	3	5	
86091	17	780	5	51	24.0	89	88.0	61.3	38.3	28.5	4	4	
86014	11	780	6	51	28.0	48	90.0	66.0	30.1	29.6	3	5	
86056	6	770	7	50	24.1	57	88.0	65.0	59.9	23.1	2	4	
86094	19	700	8	46	30.1	46	90.0	68.0	28.3	32.3	5	5	
86045	3	870	9	44	24.0	88	89.0	67.0	53.5	29.1	3	5	
86068	14	640	10	42	24.8	59	90.0	65.0	54.7	28.4	3	5	
86068	10	630	11	41	24.2	67	88.0	65.7	50.4	32.3	3	5	
86117	23	630	12	41	23.9	57	90.0	63.7	70.7	27.2	4	5	
86055	5	610	13	40	23.9	58	88.0	67.7	52.3	29.0	3	5	
86061	8	600	14	39	24.4	49	88.0	69.7	47.3	29.3	3	5	
86060	7	600	15	39	24.1	51	88.0	67.7	42.6	25.3	3	4	
86038	1	580	16	38	24.1	56	89.0	65.3	50.9	28.2	3	5	
86016	15	560	17	37	24.0	54	88.0	69.0	33.1	29.4	4	5	
86105	21	530	18	35	24.0	78	88.0	66.3	39.3	31.1	4	5	
86042	2	520	19	34	24.1	51	88.0	65.7	58.8	28.4	2	5	
86053	4	490	21	32	24.1	43	88.7	66.0	51.0	25.8	3	5	
86103	20	470	22	31	24.1	58	93.0	62.7	43.6	31.8	4	5	
86081	13	430	23	28	24.7	47	88.7	66.3	56.4	24.4	3	5	
86017	16	370	24	24	28.7	59	89.0	66.7	41.5	30.3	4	5	
86112	22	360	25	23	24.0	55	89.3	64.0	47.0	35.5	5	5	
Controls:													
SINPA	25	1530	1	100	28.7	95	88.0	64.3	54.2	41.7			
DETHA 2													
CHICO	24	500	20	33	24.0	50	85.0	66.3	46.8	20.8	2	4	
SE±		120.0			0.8	7	0.3	2.7	3.7	2.0			
GM		658.8			25.2	58	89.1	66.0	47.0	29.6			
CV(%)		31.8			5.4	22	0.5	7.2	13.7	11.8			
EF		138.8			100.8	105	97.4	89.9	144.2	100.8			

Table: 6 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IECVT

Location : Yezin
Country : MYANMAR

Date of planting : 26 AUG 1989

Entry	E_No	PY	Rank	Cover-Since	FS (ha)	DF	SHP	SMG	HSW	SAU
(kg/ha)										
ICGV 86015	12	780	1	113	174355	22	74.9	87.3	35.4	4.7
ICGV 86053	4	690	2	104	171982	23	76.8	87.0	27.6	3.0
ICGV 86112	22	650	4	32	133950	22	71.5	90.7	33.9	3.0
ICGV 86042	2	640	5	32	145778	25	71.0	75.4	37.6	3.7
ICGV 86091	17	630	6	9*	159056	25	77.9	87.7	30.7	3.7
ICGV 86088	14	630	7	9*	133344	24	72.3	78.7	27.9	4.7
ICGV 86045	3	590	8	9*	153377	23	71.1	89.2	30.8	3.7
ICGV 86014	11	540	9	93	111141	23	72.0	77.6	33.1	4.0
ICGV 86103	20	530	10	8*	154139	21	71.7	88.4	32.3	5.3
ICGV 86038	1	520	11	72	118880	22	76.2	71.3	30.9	4.0
ICGV 86117	23	500	12	73	149899	22	72.9	97.3	28.2	3.7
ICGV 86060	7	430	13	61	124782	23	72.2	78.0	32.2	3.7
ICGV 86016	15	420	14	64	112474	22	73.7	61.4	38.9	4.0
ICGV 86056	6	420	15	63	90587	22	76.1	81.0	28.3	3.3
ICGV 86061	8	390	16	60	98756	23	76.8	71.7	29.2	4.0
ICGV 86105	21	390	17	53	112681	22	71.0	89.4	35.3	8.0
ICGV 86083	9	370	18	55	70623	24	75.2	74.0	36.7	4.7
ICGV 86017	16	360	19	55	81518	26	73.4	72.7	38.5	3.7
ICGV 86094	19	350	20	54	107057	23	70.5	58.0	31.9	5.0
ICGV 86055	5	350	21	53	121066	24	75.7	80.7	31.2	3.7
ICGV 86068	10	290	22	42	105886	24	77.1	87.7	29.9	3.0
ICGV 86092	18	240	23	37	84224	21	72.3	80.0	27.8	5.0
ICGV 86081	13	100	24	15	72773	22	75.7	74.7	29.3	4.0
Controls										
SINPADETHA 2	25	660	3	100	98780	23	78.4	88.3	41.4	2.7
CHICO	24	70	25	1*	25355	22	77.0	80.4	24.2	3.3
SE+		80.0			17125					
Q4		461.3			116488					
CV(%)		31.1			25					
EF		106.7			111					

Table: 7 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third ICARST

Location : Myawaddy
 Country : MYANMAR

Date of planting : 18 SEP 1988

Entry	E_No	PV	Rank	Sover	PS	SE	DF	DN	SHP	SMB	HSW	P Sc	D Sc
			(kg/ha)	Slope		(ha)							
ICGV 88015	12	240	1	128	184976	7	19	108	89.7	89.8	35.3	3.7	7.0
ICGV 88014	11	170	3	93	142013	7	21	113	70.9	84.1	33.8	4.7	6.0
ICGV 88042	2	150	4	79	215188	6	19	99	82.2	80.4	29.5	5.0	4.3
ICGV 88094	19	140	5	75	138427	7	21	88	83.5	80.9	29.7	5.3	5.7
ICGV 88058	6	130	6	70	220380	6	18	86	88.9	88.7	23.8	5.7	5.7
ICGV 88038	1	120	7	82	173842	8	18	118	88.9	82.2	28.0	6.3	4.0
ICGV 88045	3	110	8	81	187815	8	19	103	71.0	82.2	20.1	7.0	5.7
ICGV 88055	5	110	9	58	193526	6	18	118	70.4	73.8	27.5	6.7	6.0
ICGV 88080	7	100	10	56	181806	6	20	125	89.0	84.6	28.6	5.0	5.0
ICGV 88053	4	100	11	56	202545	6	19	105	70.9	88.2	23.4	5.7	5.0
ICGV 88088	10	100	12	56	194416	6	18	113	71.2	82.3	27.7	5.7	5.7
ICGV 88083	9	100	13	55	98875	10	17	109	72.8	89.4	35.0	6.7	6.3
ICGV 88103	20	100	14	53	174598	6	18	124	64.4	80.2	30.4	6.0	2.0
ICGV 88086	14	100	15	51	125051	7	21	95	81.4	79.8	22.6	5.7	5.0
ICGV 86092	18	90	16	51	95959	9	17	82	64.8	80.6	24.7	3.7	1.0
ICGV 86117	23	90	17	48	180706	6	19	125	61.6	88.1	27.9	5.0	4.3
ICGV 86081	8	90	18	48	168459	6	18	107	70.9	81.4	28.4	7.3	4.0
ICGV 86105	21	90	19	48	160519	6	20	118	62.2	80.7	30.6	6.3	1.7
ICGV 86091	17	80	20	44	152083	7	20	117	88.8	82.5	25.5	6.0	4.0
ICGV 86112	22	70	21	40	173044	6	19	99	57.6	80.6	27.5	7.0	1.7
ICGV 88016	15	50	22	28	138690	6	20	113	64.1	79.2	27.6	7.0	3.7
ICGV 88081	13	50	23	27	133212	7	18	121	71.8	78.4	28.4	6.3	5.0
ICGV 88017	16	50	24	26	118871	6	20	113	62.1	85.0	28.7	6.7	2.3
Controls:													
SINPADETHA	25	190	2	100	185056	7	21	106	68.9	91.5	36.4	6.7	3.
CHICO	24	30	25	18	110881	7	18	112	69.3	87.0	15.1	9.0	2.3
SE%					9005								
GM					159533								
CV(%)					28.3				9				
EF					101.5				103				

Table: 6 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IECVNT

Location: Shiga Zhang

Date of planting : 13 MAY 1987

Country : CHINA

ICCVN	ENTB	PY	SOVER		Loc.	SNP	SMB	HWD	DE	DF	DN
			KG/HA	RANK							
86105	21	3230	2	67	75.0	83.4	187.5	9	21	124	
86103	20	3080	3	84	75.0	84.5	181.0	9	21	124	
86112	22	3000	4	82	72.2	89.5	188.0	9	22	124	
86061	8	2840	5	59	77.5	88.5	109.0	9	24	124	
86055	5	2690	6	56	75.5	98.0	111.0	9	22	124	
86066	10	2640	7	55	77.2	89.7	100.0	9	24	124	
86038	1	2500	8	53	77.2	93.2	101.0	9	21	124	
86015	12	2500	9	52	77.3	75.2	117.0	10	27	124	
86092	18	2500	10	52	74.0	74.6	104.0	9	25	124	
86042	2	2430	11	50	74.5	82.0	106.0	9	22	124	
86117	23	2420	12	50	75.5	89.6	123.0	9	22	124	
86084	19	2400	13	50	72.0	86.4	124.0	9	25	124	
86056	6	2400	14	50	77.0	82.5	89.0	9	23	124	
86014	11	2390	15	49	75.0	84.0	125.0	10	25	124	
86060	7	2300	16	48	74.5	81.0	104.5	9	22	124	
86088	14	2270	17	47	75.0	83.0	110.5	9	25	124	
86018	15	2180	18	45	74.5	79.3	118.0	9	25	124	
86053	4	2000	19	41	75.0	85.0	110.0	9	22	124	
86017	16	1880	20	39	75.5	90.5	118.5	9	24	124	
86081	17	1810	21	37	78.5	90.0	100.0	10	21	124	
86045	3	1750	22	36	72.8	82.0	102.5	9	22	124	
86083	9	1710	23	35	77.5	95.0	98.5	9	29	124	
86081	13	1650	24	34	75.4	81.0	100.0	10	22	124	
Controls:											
LOCAL	25	4840	1	100	71.2	71.6	224.0	9	22	124	
CHICO	24	1070	25	22	78.0	92.5	72.0	10	21	124	
SE _t		.230.0									
QM		2422.5									
CV(%)		18.2									
EF		101.8									

* not clarified in the log book

Table: 9 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IECVET

Location : El Obeid
Country : SUDAN

Date of planting : 17 JUL 1988

Entry	E_No	PY	Rank	Sover	F3	DF	DM	SNP	SNB	HM
		(kg/ha)		Sodiri	(ha)					
ICGV 86103	19	480	2	85	39722	29	78	65	60	41
ICGV 86053	4	380	3	51	30833	29	79	71	61	37
ICGV 86017	15	340	4	48	29187	29	78	66	55	41
ICGV 86091	16	330	5	47	28944	29	79	75	64	38
ICGV 86112	21	320	6	46	35000	30	78	69	62	44
ICGV 86042	2	310	7	44	28889	31	78	70	59	37
ICGV 86105	20	310	8	44	27222	29	82	57	47	36
ICGV 86117	22	310	9	44	40833	29	79	67	56	37
ICGV 86081	12	310	10	43	31389	29	79	61	64	38
ICGV 86018	14	300	11	43	28055	31	79	69	57	45
ICGV 86055	5	300	12	42	29444	32	78	69	63	38
ICGV 86061	8	300	13	42	30833	29	79	68	61	42
ICGV 86068	9	300	14	42	30000	29	78	72	64	43
ICGV 86014	10	300	15	42	27778	31	79	70	63	44
ICGV 86080	7	290	16	40	33811	31	78	68	60	38
ICGV 86094	18	250	17	38	30278	29	81	55	44	42
ICGV 86056	6	250	17	36	13889	29	79	62	55	35
ICGV 86038	1	250	18	35	24445	30	79	71	55	45
ICGV 86092	17	240	19	34	30000	31	78	69	62	38
ICGV 86015	11	240	20	33	28887	29	80	65	53	42
ICGV 86045	3	230	21	32	28945	29	79	71	64	37
ICGV 86088	13	40	23	6	5833	29	85	34	32	34
Controls:										
CHICO	23	110	22	18	24444	29	78	69	58	29
SODIRI	24	710	1	100	48333	29	78	74	64	38
SE _t		46.9			4090.8					
GM		300			29190					
CV(%)		27.2			24.3					
CD		133.6			11644.5					

Note: ICGV 86063 did not germinate properly, so deleted from analysis.

Table: 10 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third ICQVT

Location: Newalpur

Country : NEPAL

Date of Planting: Aug 21, 1987

ICQVS	ENTR	PY	RANK	ZOver Triphuli	DF	FB (plot)	LATE LEAF SPOT
		(kg/ha)					
86015	12	1200	1	144	30.0	184	7.0
86092	18	950	2	115	27.7	153	7.0
86016	15	910	3	110	29.3	169	8.0
86045	3	800	5	97	27.7	171	8.0
86038	1	770	6	92	26.0	175	8.0
86094	19	740	7	90	29.3	188	7.0
86103	20	720	8	86	28.0	177	8.0
86061	8	680	9	82	27.0	172	7.3
86117	23	670	10	81	25.0	142	7.3
86091	17	670	11	80	29.3	147	7.0
86053	4	680	12	79	28.7	168	7.7
86055	5	630	14	75	28.0	139	8.0
86086	10	580	15	67	27.0	161	7.7
86042	2	530	16	64	28.0	157	7.7
86080	7	530	17	64	29.3	178	8.0
86088	14	530	18	64	29.3	141	7.0
86056	6	480	19	58	27.0	147	8.0
86081	13	420	20	51	28.0	142	8.0
86105	21	420	21	50	28.0	183	7.3
86112	22	330	22	40	28.7	181	8.0
86063	9	310	24	38	30.0	72	7.7
86017	16	290	25	35	28.7	179	8.0

Controls:

TRI-	25	830	4	100	30.0	155	4.7
SHULI							
KANCHI							

B-4 11 630 13 76 30.0 92 5.0

CHICO 24 320 23 38 25.0 179 8.0

SE \pm	100.0		0.8	13	0.2
GM	623.1		27.9	157	7.4
CV(%)	27.7		5.0	14	4.4
EF	103.6		88.8	101	89.6

Note: ICQV 86014 was not included in the trial.

Instead the local variety, B-4 was included as an additional control variety.

Table: 11 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IEGVT

Location INSA, Hanoi

Country VIETNAM

Date of Planting : 14 MAR '88

Entry	E_No	PY	Rank	S over Sen Nghi An	FS (kg/ha)	SHP	NSW	DE	DF	DM	SHS	SAU	PD Sc
<hr/>													
ICCV 86055	5	2910	1	131	293593	78.1	51.2	13	48	114	85	5	3
ICGV 86038	1	2880	2	129	325752	77.1	48.4	13	48	113	90	3	3
ICCV 86053	4	2810	3	126	246627	78.8	42.3	14	48	113	90	3	5
ICGV 86015	12	2700	4	121	198263	74.2	56.1	14	47	113	85	5	3
ICGV 86014	11	2690	5	121	236824	78.4	52.5	14	47	113	70	7	5
ICGV 86042	2	2650	6	119	269225	78.4	51.6	14	47	113	90	3	5
ICCV 86081	8	2510	7	117	202301	78.6	49.4	13	48	113	90	3	5
ICGV 86103	20	2510	8	113	219317	77.5	47.5	13	47	113	85	5	7
ICCV 86045	3	2500	9	113	228839	78.2	43.1	14	48	113	85	5	3
ICGV 86094	19	2500	10	113	208581	73.2	60.0	14	46	113	70	7	5
IC V 86117	23	2490	11	112	271797	78.1	40.9	13	48	113	70	7	7
ICGV 86051	13	2430	12	108	206237	77.7	51.2	14	47	113	90	3	5
IC V 86066	14	2370	13	106	199869	73.7	46.5	13	47	114	70	7	5
ICGV 86066	10	2320	14	105	218481	78.1	48.6	13	48	113	90	3	3
IC V 86060	7	2240	15	101	197039	78.0	54.8	14	48	114	90	3	5
ICGV 86092	18	2240	16	101	212305	70.5	44.7	14	46	113	85	5	7
IC V 86081	17	2150	18	97	201548	73.8	51.1	14	46	115	85	5	5
ICGV 86063	9	2140	19	96	224151	77.1	52.3	14	48	115	90	3	7
IC V 86016	15	2120	20	95	236789	78.6	50.6	14	46	116	85	5	7
ICGV 86050	6	2120	21	95	233144	78.1	47.9	14	47	114	90	3	5
IC V 86105	22	2090	23	94	228731	74.8	51.0	14	46	113	70	7	7
ICGV 86112	11	2090	23	94	211342	74.9	51.8	13	47	113	70	7	9
ICGV 86017	16	1860	25	84	233609	78.6	54.3	14	46	116	85	5	-
<hr/>													
Controls													
Sen Nghi An	25	2220	17	100	231177	78.3	44.9	13	48	116	90	3	9
CHICO	24	1920	24	87	212659	78.2	31.4	13	48	111	85	5	9
SE _t		30.0			1822	0.1	0.2						
GM		2382.3			229977	78.4	49.0						
CV(%)		2.3			1	0.2	0.5						
EF		104.8			138	100.5	103.1						

Table: 12 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IEGVT

Location: ARB, Mogadishu

Country : SOMALIA

Date of planting: May 18.1987

ICCV#	ENTS	PY (kg/ha)	RANK	%Over L.Small	FS	SHP
				(plot)		
86042	2	3410	1	118	43	61.0
86066	10	2850	3	99	48	53.5
86105	21	2810	4	97	43	57.2
86014	11	2700	5	84	44	54.5
86017	16	2700	6	94	46	46.7
86112	22	2630	7	91	38	55.6
86055	5	2580	8	88	40	59.6
86058	6	2510	9	87	41	60.8
86081	13	2410	11	83	42	59.5
86045	3	2190	12	76	36	59.3
86016	15	2150	13	74	47	46.8
86063	9	2150	13	74	50	51.6
86060	7	2110	14	73	45	59.7
86081	8	2070	15	72	46	59.5
86088	14	2070	16	72	46	53.6
86117	23	2000	17	69	43	56.5
86092	18	1930	18	67	43	55.4
86094	19	1810	19	63	33	60.9
86015	12	1810	19	63	44	51.9
86091	17	1780	20	62	40	56.3
86038	1	1670	21	58	42	56.5
86103	20	1590	22	55	41	46.7
86053	4	1520	23	53	32	59.3
Controls						
L Small	25	2890	2	100	48	54.1
CHICO	24	2440	10	85	4.	57.4
SE+		440.0			5	4.8
QM		2270.8			43	55.8
-CV(%)		33.5			20	14.8
EF		81.0			110	88.6

Table: 12 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IEGVT

Location: Cotonou

COUNTRY : BENIN

Date of shooting: 23 April 1967

ICCVS	ENT#	PY	SOVER	F9	DF	DM	SMP	MSW	SAU	PD	SC
		(kg/ha)	RANK	LOCAL	(ha)						
88092	18	1480	1	181	105325	22	90	59	40	4	2
88015	12	1270	2	155	108196	25	98	56	40	5	1
88014	11	1210	3	148	111749	26	92	70	40	4	2
88056	8	1180	4	144	120447	22	86	63	30	3	2
88091	17	1120	5	137	112112	24	90	50	35	3	2
88055	5	1110	6	138	115835	23	90	63	40	3	2
88045	3	1110	7	136	118170	23	86	61	30	4	2
88038	1	1100	8	134	105231	22	88	46	40	3	1
88061	6	1070	9	130	83293	25	90	63	30	4	2
88094	19	1050	10	128	84403	26	92	59	40	5	2
88053	4	1040	11	127	120948	23	88	70	35	4	2
88060	7	1040	12	127	118639	25	90	61	40	3	2
88017	16	1010	13	123	115245	26	92	78	40	3	2
88042	2	1000	14	122	120923	22	90	57	35	4	2
88063	8	970	15	119	105149	25	92	62	40	3	2
88081	13	970	16	118	105162	22	70	63	35	3	2
88103	20	960	17	118	127730	23	89	59	40	3	2
88086	14	950	18	116	101857	21	85	65	30	4	2
88088	10	930	19	114	119806	25	89	55	40	3	2
88016	15	890	20	108	88899	26	90	58	40	4	2
88112	22	800	23	97	121205	22	88	50	35	3	2
88117	23	750	24	92	89892	22	92	77	30	3	2
88105	21	630	25	77	123829	21	80	69	40	3	2

Table: 14 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IECV7

Location: Chitedze

Country : MALAWI

Date of planting: 10 Dec 1987

ICCV#	SY (kg/ha)	PY (kg/ha)	RANK	BHP	HSW	FS%	DM	MEAN EARLY LEAF SPOT Sc
86105	1351	1903	1	71	37	94	111	9
86103	1231	1759	2	70	27	94	111	9
86016	1149	1553	4	74	34	91	103	9
86017	1129	1505	5	75	32	94	103	9
86055	1128	1588	6	71	29	92	104	9
86053	1124	1581	7	72	27	90	104	9
86045	1115	1487	8	75	29	93	104	9
86061	1079	1499	9	72	30	89	111	9
86112	1049	1437	10	73	31	90	103	9
86014	1048	1456	11	72	32	88	111	9
86066	1022	1400	12	73	26	90	104	9
86038	1012	1386	13	73	19	82	104	9
86056	989	1407	14	71	26	93	104	9
86117	982	1403	15	70	24	90	111	9
86092	958	1349	16	71	32	88	111	8
86042	953	1342	17	71	26	92	104	9
86080	888	1251	18	71	29	87	111	9
86091	883	1177	19	75	25	91	111	8
86094	872	1321	20	68	26	88	111	9
86081	783	1087	21	72	28	80	111	9
86015	750	1119	22	67	32	91	111	9
86088	638	898	23	71	29	58	111	9
86083	408	551	25	74	36	38	111	8
Controls:								
Span cross	1153	1558	3	74	23	97	104	9
Chico	557	763	24	73	21	75	103	9
SE+	90.9							
GN	870.4			71.9	28.4	86.1	107.5	8.9
CV(%)	18.2							

Table: 15 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IECV

Location: Chitedze

Country : MALAWI Planted 7.12.88 Harvested:20.3.89 (107Days + 1200⁰Cd) first harvest

ICCV#	ENT#	PY (kg/ha)	SY (kg/ha)	SNP	MSW	PS (%)	DM	D Sc	Seed coat			Bucking	Defoliarising
									pest	ac	colour	pest	ac
88061	8	1000	704	70.4	23.8	93	107	8.5	Tan	5.0	3.7		
88055	5	988	674	68.4	22.4	90	107	7.0	Tan	5.0	3.8		
86053	4	970	650	67.8	26.7	87	107	7.5	Tan	4.0	4.0		
88105	21	963	637	66.2	24.8	88	107	8.5	Tan	4.3	3.7		
88042	2	881	595	69.0	20.1	93	107	7.0	Tan	5.7	4.0		
88112	22	856	595	69.5	22.6	95	107	8.0	Red	2.3	3.7		
88068	10	852	578	67.9	19.4	94	107	7.0	Tan	4.0	3.0		
88018	15	829	572	69.0	22.8	89	107	8.0	Tan	2.7	3.3		
88060	7	870	560	64.1	20.6	93	107	8.5	Tan	4.3	3.3		
88091	17	806	545	67.5	19.7	94	107	7.0	Tan	4.0	3.0		
88056	8	764	535	70.2	19.7	95	107	8.5	Tan	3.7	3.7		
88094	19	852	531	62.2	22.3	93	107	7.5	Tan	4.0	3.3		
88088	14	824	529	64.0	19.8	91	107	7.0	Tan	5.7	3.7		
88081	13	778	526	67.4	20.2	93	107	7.0	Tan	3.7	3.0		
88045	3	792	522	85.7	18.8	91	107	8.0	Tan	3.3	3.7		
88103	20	773	500	64.7	20.1	91	107	7.0	Red	3.3	4.0		
88038	1	704	489	69.3	21.6	86	107	8.5	Tan	4.3	2.9		
88014	11	782	486	59.5	21.8	95	107	8.5	Tan	5.7	3.0		
88017	16	634	430	67.9	21.2	92	107	7.5	Tan	3.0	3.0		
88015	12	683	424	58.2	23.1	96	107	7.0	Tan	6.7	4.3		
88117	23	611	415	67.6	19.1	90	107	7.0	Tan	3.3	3.7		
88083	9	634	411	64.8	26.8	91	107	7.0	Tan	5.0	4.0		
88092	18	625	372	59.3	25.9	95	107	8.0	Tan	4.3	3.0		
Controls:													
CHICO	24	681	488	72.0	17.1	92	107	8.5	Tan	3.7	3.0		
Natal													
COMMON	25	356	212	59.2	14.8	76	107	8.5	Tan	4.0	3.3		
SE+		67.8	48.5	1.21	1.24	2.7		0.33		0.35	0.32		
GM		779	518	66.1	21.4	91		7.0		4.2	3.5		
CV(%)		15.9	18.9	3.2	10.1	5.2		8.8		15.2	15.7		

Scored 100 DAS using a 1-9 scale where 1 = no disease and

9 = 50-100% defoliation

Table 16 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IEGVT

Location Chitedze

Country MALAWI-2 Planted: 7.12.88 Harvested: 3.4.89 (117Days = 1350⁰Cd) second harvest

ICGV#	ENT#	PY (kg/ha)	SY (kg/ha)	SHP	HSW	FS (%)	DH	Seed coat colour
88081	8	1176	871	74.1	26.9	91	117	Tan
88105	21	1204	859	71.3	31.3	97	117	Red
88045	3	1093	809	74.1	25.9	92	117	Tan
88055	5	1093	786	72.0	26.7	91	117	Tan
88081	17	1058	777	73.7	25.5	94	117	Tan
88080	7	1083	773	71.4	24.0	92	117	Tan
88042	2	1042	762	73.2	26.1	96	117	Tan
88014	11	1042	732	70.2	29.1	94	117	Tan
88053	4	970	706	72.7	25.3	94	117	Tan
88086	14	977	698	71.5	25.9	97	117	Tan
88058	6	926	695	75.1	23.4	97	117	Tan
88088	10	926	678	73.3	23.2	92	117	Tan
88094	19	956	673	68.2	27.3	95	117	Tan
88081	13	903	659	73.0	24.2	89	117	Tan
88103	20	926	639	69.0	23.1	98	117	Red
88112	22	875	639	72.8	25.8	95	117	Red
88038	1	801	566	73.6	25.7	94	117	Tan
88092	18	843	581	69.1	29.4	97	117	Tan
88017	16	798	579	72.7	25.1	93	117	Tan
88083	9	758	555	73.0	32.0	90	117	Tan
88117	23	778	538	69.6	23.5	95	117	Tan
88015	12	764	526	69.0	29.9	96	117	Tan
88018	15	718	522	72.7	26.6	95	117	Tan
Controls								
CHICO	24	579	422	73.2	18.4	88	117	Tan
Natal common	25	551	395	71.7	20.7	74	117	Tan
SE+		72.0	52.4	0.93	0.77	2.5		
GM		814	659	72.0	25.8	91	117	
CV(%)		13.8	13.8	2.4	5.2	4.7		

Table 17. Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IEGVT.

Location: Chittagong

Country : MALAWI-3 Planted: 8.1.82. Harvested: 13A26.4.83. (82A1100A3 - 1094A1224 C9)

ICCVB	ENTB	PY	SY	SMP	HSW	PB	DM	MeanELS		Seed coat colour	Sucking pest sc	Defoliating pest sc
								(kg/ha)	(kg/ha)	(%)	Sci(1-9)	
88051	8	953	887	72.2	25.6	94	110	5.0	Tan	4.0	3.6	
88105	21	929	852	70.4	25.8	98	110	4.0	Red	5.4	4.8	
88055	5	884	818	69.7	21.6	87	106	5.5	Tan	4.8	4.2	
88060	7	812	581	71.6	23.3	95	110	5.0	Tan	3.7	4.3	
88045	3	798	577	72.4	23.1	93	110	5.0	Tan	2.3	2.8	
88038	1	785	568	74.1	21.8	96	110	5.5	Tan	4.3	3.5	
88053	4	775	558	71.5	21.7	91	110	6.0	Tan	4.5	4.1	
88088	14	773	555	71.5	23.4	97	110	5.5	Tan	4.9	3.0	
88014	11	804	553	68.6	25.0	88	110	5.5	Tan	3.9	2.6	
88081	13	740	537	73.1	20.2	93	110	6.0	Tan	3.8	3.6	
88092	18	717	515	72.1	33.1	95	110	5.0	Tan	3.1	3.2	
88066	10	722	510	71.0	19.5	94	106	5.0	Tan	3.0	4.4	
88017	16	738	509	69.2	20.4	93	101	6.0	Tan	3.0	4.1	
88091	17	885	493	72.2	22.4	98	110	5.5	Tan	3.4	3.7	
88036	6	644	483	74.8	20.6	95	110	6.0	Tan	2.6	3.8	
88103	20	693	465	87.4	18.5	92	106	4.0	Red	4.2	4.0	
88042	2	633	461	72.5	24.4	89	110	5.5	Tan	4.1	3.8	
88083	9	850	458	70.0	29.2	90	110	5.0	Tan	4.8	3.9	
88094	19	687	451	85.7	26.7	92	110	6.5	Tan	4.4	3.0	
88117	23	626	447	72.2	20.2	89	110	5.0	Tan	4.0	2.5	
88016	15	632	429	68.5	18.9	91	97	6.5	Tan	3.0	3.2	
88015	12	813	429	69.8	31.7	94	110	6.5	Tan	3.8	3.2	
88112	22	608	408	67.5	17.8	93	101	6.0	Red	3.1	3.3	

Controls

CHICO	24	623	445	71.1	17.9	99	106	6.5	Tan	3.9	3.8
Natal											
common	25	462	338	74.2	20.9	83	110	5.5	Tan	2.4	3.2
SE _±		42.2	33.3	1.18	1.05	2.8	2.1	0.34		0.42	0.44
GM		718	509	70.9	23.0	93	108	5.5		3.7	3.8
CV (%)		10.2	11.3	2.9	7.9	5.4	3.5	8.7		19.5	21.7

Scored 70 DAS using a 1-9 scale where 1 = no disease and 9 = 50-100% defoliation

Table 18 Performance of lines across seasons at Chitradze, Malawi

Entry	Identity	SEED YIELD (KG/HA)	100 SEED MASS														
			1987/88			1988/89			1987/88			1988/89			1987/88		
			I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III
1	ICGV 86038	1012	489	586	566	73	69	74	74	74	74	19	22	26	22	26	22
2	ICGV 86042	953	595	762	461	71	69	73	73	72	72	20	20	26	23	20	23
3	ICGV 86045	1115	522	603	577	75	66	74	72	72	72	19	25	25	23	25	23
4	ICGV 86053	1124	650	706	559	72	68	73	71	71	71	27	27	25	22	25	22
5	ICGV 86055	1128	674	786	616	71	68	72	70	70	70	29	22	27	21	27	21
6	ICGV 86056	999	535	695	483	71	70	75	75	75	75	26	20	23	20	23	20
7	ICGV 86060	688	560	773	581	71	64	71	72	72	72	21	21	24	23	21	23
8	ICGV 86061	1019	704	871	687	72	70	74	72	72	72	30	24	27	26	27	26
9	ICGV 86063	468	411	555	456	74	65	73	70	70	70	36	27	32	30	36	27
10	ICGV 86066	1022	578	618	510	73	68	73	71	71	71	19	19	23	20	19	23
11	ICGV 86014	1049	466	132	553	72	80	70	69	69	69	32	24	29	25	32	29
12	ICGV 86015	750	424	526	429	67	58	69	70	70	70	32	23	30	31	32	30
13	ICGV 86081	783	526	859	537	72	68	73	73	73	73	28	20	24	20	28	20
14	ICGV 86086	638	529	698	555	71	64	71	72	72	72	20	20	26	24	20	26
15	ICGV 86016	1149	572	522	429	74	69	73	69	69	69	34	23	27	19	34	23
16	ICGV 86017	1129	430	579	509	75	68	73	69	69	69	32	21	25	20	32	21
17	ICGV 86081	883	545	777	493	75	68	74	72	72	72	25	20	26	22	25	20
18	ICGV 86092	958	372	581	515	71	59	69	72	72	72	32	26	29	32	32	26
19	ICGV 86094	812	531	673	451	66	62	68	68	68	68	26	22	27	27	26	27
20	ICGV 86103	1231	500	639	465	70	65	69	67	67	67	27	20	23	19	27	20
21	ICGV 86105	1351	637	659	652	71	66	71	70	70	70	37	25	31	27	37	25
22	ICGV 86112	1049	595	639	406	73	69	73	67	67	67	31	23	26	18	31	23
23	ICGV 86117	982	415	538	447	70	68	70	72	72	72	24	19	24	21	24	21
24	Chico	557	466	422	446	73	72	73	71	71	71	17	18	18	16	17	18
25	Malta (manif/ Spancross	1153	212	395	338	74	59	72	74	74	74	15	21	22	21	15	21

Table: 19 Summary of performance of early varieties included in the Third IECVT

Locations

Rep1: Mahalluppalam (23.10.87) Rep2: Aralaganilla (23.10.87) Rep3: Ruhuna University (3.10.87)

Country: SRILANKA

ENTB	ICCOVS	PY (kg/ha)	DE	DF	FS (ha)	DM	BHP	HBM	SAU
6	88058	3526	6	24	248833	92.0	75	35	4.7
7	88060	4246	6	25	273811	92.0	73	38	5.7
9	88063	3228	6	26	211111	93.0	73	40	5.3
8	88061	2626	6	24	220833	91.3	72	37	6.0
16	88082	3894	6	25	213888	93.7	72	41	6.0
13	88081	3778	6	24	225000	90.7	73	34	5.7
21	88117	4320	6	24	269444	92.0	72	35	5.0
20	88112	4818	6	28	273811	93.3	74	42	5.3
17	88094	4632	6	25	258333	91.0	72	41	6.0
15	88017	3204	5	26	240278	92.0	70	37	5.3
3	88045	5080	5	25	272222	92.7	70	40	4.3
1	88038	4050	5	24	262500	93.3	75	39	4.7
14	88016	5106	5	26	259722	93.0	76	43	4.7
2	88042	4724	5	24	252778	90.7	74	39	5.3
5	88055	4625	5	24	262500	92.7	74	38	4.7
12	88015	4694	5	26	255555	95.0	73	42	5.3
18	88103	3936	5	25	233333	92.3	73	37	4.7
19	88105	4008	5	25	247222	93.0	73	42	5.3
11	88014	4351	5	25	256944	91.3	71	41	5.0
10	88066	4343	5	24	283056	91.0	74	38	5.0
4	88053	4389	5	25	229167	93.7	72	38	6.0
Controls:									
22	Chico	2563	6	24	225000	91.3	76	29	6.0
23	No45(LC)	5913	5	25	275000	97.7	74	41	5.0
SE _t		658.8	0.3	0.8	32321.1	1.79		2.1	0.4
GM		4166.7	5.5	24.9	250301.8	92.55		38.8	5.3
CV(%)		27.4	9.0	5.7	22.4	3.35		9.4	14.8

Table: 20 Summary performance of early varieties included in the Third IEGVT

Location : Hardoi (INDIA)

Season : Rainy 1988

Plot size: 4 x 1.5 m²

Design : Triple Lattice

Entry	E_No	PY (kg/ha)	Rank	% over G-201	F3 (%)
ICQV 88091	17	4170	1	227	172898
ICQV 88015	12	2110	2	115	154483
ICQV 88092	18	1780	4	97	168568
ICQV 88014	11	1670	5	91	172381
ICQV 88063	9	1440	6	79	167181
ICQV 88084	19	1220	7	67	129867
ICQV 88088	14	1170	8	64	174868
ICQV 88053	4	1060	9	58	149958
ICQV 88036	6	940	10	52	160447
ICQV 88081	13	830	11	45	154687
ICQV 88055	5	830	11	45	140878
ICQV 88088	10	780	12	42	121444
ICQV 88038	1	780	12	42	131777
ICQV 88061	8	780	12	42	139241
ICQV 88016	15	780	12	42	164889
ICQV 88042	2	780	12	42	154121
ICQV 88103	20	780	12	42	131342
ICQV 88017	16	670	13	38	133767
ICQV 88045	3	670	13	38	143434
ICQV 88112	22	670	13	38	161163
ICQV 88105	21	670	13	38	171838
ICQV 88117	23	580	14	30	150815
ICQV 88060	7	500	15	27	92981

Controls:

G-201	25	1830	3	100	198981
CHICO	24	280	16	15	55807

SEt.	590.0	10448
GM	1108.9	148288
CV(%)	92.3	12
EF	98.6	101

Table II Summary of performance of varieties (including the third best) across locations

Table: 22 Analysis of variance for stability of pod yield of varieties in the Third IEGVT

Source of Variation	DF	SS	MS
<hr/>			
VARIETIES	24	3951185.500	164632.734
ENV+(VARIETIES X ENVIRONMENTS)	175	99101896.000	
ENVIRONMENT (LINEAR)	1	83888408.000	
VARIETY X ENVIRONMENT (LINEAR)	24	5737112.000	
POOLED DEVIATION	150	9736403.000	64303.352
<hr/>			
VARIETIES			
1	5	161825.000	
2	6	259503.500	
3	6	362470.875	
4	6	559288.750	
5	6	49791.500	
6	6	34633.500	
7	6	35550.500	
8	6	125233.500	
9	6	432031.000	
10	6	102965.750	
11	6	84629.000	
12	6	211021.000	
13	6	353989.375	
14	6	187019.250	
15	6	129189.750	
16	6	193242.375	
17	6	153230.750	
18	6	297551.750	
19	6	65953.750	
20	6	334427.500	
21	6	1053253.000	
22	6	463480.250	
23	6	47113.000	
24	6	537648.875	
25	6	3436537.000	
POOLED ERROR	384	7053054.500	18367.330

Table: 23 Mean yield and stability parameters of the varieties in the Third IEGVT

ENTRY	TRTMEAN	REGCOF	TREG	STABPARM	TSTAB
1	1370.750	1.243	1.746	8603.504	1.468
2	1438.000	1.029	0.205	24787.420	2.348
3	1313.750	0.774	-1.824	42044.484	3.289
4	1350.750	0.978	-0.156	74847.461	5.075
5	1551.500	1.150	1.075	-10068.747	0.452
6	1321.375	0.899	-0.724	-4280.747	0.768
7	1318.250	0.866	-0.965	-12442.247	0.323
8	1508.500	1.102	0.733	2504.920	1.136
9	1047.875	0.748	-1.811	53637.830	3.920
10	1383.750	1.022	0.181	-1206.371	0.934
11	1449.250	1.019	0.138	-4282.497	0.768
12	1308.625	1.171	1.230	16802.838	1.915
13	1204.750	0.758	-1.751	41484.234	3.257
14	1249.000	0.932	-0.488	12802.545	1.597
15	1236.500	0.857	-0.812	3164.295	1.172
16	1205.375	0.575	-2.333*	14673.364	1.793
17	1200.500	0.719	-2.020*	7171.129	1.390
18	1328.000	0.984	-0.112	31241.295	2.701
19	1327.000	1.029	0.210	-7375.030	0.598
20	1427.625	1.235	2.121*	37370.590	3.035
21	1527.375	1.086	0.619	158176.500	9.612
22	1355.750	1.116	0.830	58879.383	4.206
23	1246.500	1.131	0.942	-10515.164	0.428
24	943.250	0.492	-3.645**	71140.820	4.873
25	1513.375	1.896	5.432**	554388.375	31.183

GRAND MEAN 1325.0150

STANDARD ERROR OF BETA 0.1392
 STANDARD ERROR (MEAN) 96.2952

* = Significant at 0.05 probability level

** = Significant at 0.01 probability level

Table 24 Days to harvest of varieties included in the third IIGY across locations

Entry No.	Identity	MALAWI	MANIPUR	MYANMAR	CHINA	SRI LANKA	UGANDA	INDIA	NEPAL	SRILANKA	MAURITIUS	INDIA (Harden)
		BITS	TEGUM	MARDAN	BITIN	BITIN	BITIN	BITIN	BITIN	BITIN	BITIN	BITIN
1	86038	83.0	93	116	124	79	110	103	103	94	107	109
2	86042	98.0	93	93	124	16	110	113	100	50	107	110
3	86045	68.0	91	103	124	75	110	113	103	36	104	109
4	86053	88.7	94	105	124	73	110	113	103	28	104	109
5	86055	86.0	91	118	124	73	110	114	103	35	104	109
6	86056	88.0	93	96	124	79	110	114	103	35	104	109
7	86060	88.0	93	125	124	75	110	114	100	32	104	109
8	86061	88.0	93	107	124	79	110	113	106	30	107	109
9	86063	90.0	94	109	124	-	110	115	105	31	104	109
10	86066	88.0	93	103	124	78	110	113	100	33	101	109
11	86014	96.0	94	113	124	79	-	113	105	32	107	110
12	86015	91.0	95	106	124	86	110	113	103	36	101	109
13	86081	82.7	91	120	124	73	110	113	100	27	101	109
14	86085	95.0	94	95	124	35	115	114	105	36	101	115
15	86016	83.0	94	113	124	75	110	113	102	30	107	109
16	86017	85.2	94	103	124	73	110	113	103	32	107	109
17	86021	93.0	91	107	124	74	110	113	103	33	107	109
18	86032	91.0	93	82	124	74	110	113	103	36	107	110
19	86034	90.0	93	89	124	25	110	113	103	32	107	110
20	86103	93.0	91	104	124	73	110	113	103	30	107	109
21	86105	39.0	52	119	124	31	110	113	103	34	107	110
22	86112	63.3	91	91	124	13	110	113	103	33	107	109
23	86117	90.0	94	125	124	13	110	113	103	32	107	110
24	CH10	85.0	91	112	124	18	110	113	103	33	107	109
25	L.Check	88.0	93	106	124	15	110	113	103	34	107	110

* Excluding China, Nepal, Somalia, Malawi-2011/2, where all entries were harvested on the same day.

Table 25 Shelling percentage of varieties included in the Third IEGVT across locations

Entry#	Identity	MYANMAR	MYANMAR	CHINA	SUDAN	NEPAL	VIETNAM	SOMALIA	BENIN	MALAWI[1]	MALAWI[2]	MALAWI[3]	SRILANKA	MEAN 1	MEAN 2	
ICV#																
1	86038	65.3	76.2	66.9	77.2	71	-	77.1	56.5	45	73	69.3	73.6	14.1	75	69.2
2	86042	65.7	71.0	62.2	74.5	70	-	68.4	61.0	57	71	69.0	73.2	22.5	76	69.4
3	86045	67.0	71.1	71.0	72.6	71	-	75.2	59.3	51	75	65.7	74.1	22.4	77	69.1
4	86053	66.0	76.5	76.9	75.0	71	-	76.6	59.3	49	72	57.6	72.7	11.5	73	73.7
5	86055	67.7	75.7	70.4	75.5	63	-	78.1	59.6	65	73	63.4	72.0	69.1	74	68.9
6	86056	65.0	76.1	69.9	77.0	62	-	76.1	60.8	65	71	70.2	75.1	24.3	75	70.3
7	86060	67.7	72.2	69.0	74.5	66	-	78.0	59.7	61	73	64.1	71.4	11.4	75	67.4
8	86061	69.7	76.8	70.9	72.5	66	-	79.6	59.5	63	72	70.4	74.1	22.2	73	71.4
9	86063	66.3	75.2	72.6	77.5	7-	-	77.1	59.6	62	74	64.6	73.0	10.6	74	66.7
10	86066	65.7	77.1	71.2	79.2	72	-	78.1	59.5	55	73	67.9	73.3	21.0	75	66.0
11	86014	66.0	72.0	70.9	75.0	70	-	76.4	54.5	70	72	53.5	70.2	66.6	74	64.0
12	86015	67.3	74.9	69.7	77.3	55	-	76.2	51.9	56	67	58.2	69.5	63.0	75	64.1
13	86061	66.3	75.7	71.6	75.4	61	-	77.7	59.5	63	72	67.4	73.6	23.1	73	67.7
14	86066	65.0	72.3	61.4	75.0	34	-	75.7	53.6	65	71	64.0	71.5	21.5	74	66.0
15	86016	69.0	73.7	64.1	74.5	69	-	78.6	46.6	56	74	72.7	70.5	77	77	65.4
16	86017	66.7	73.4	62.1	75.5	65	-	76.6	46.7	70	75	67.3	72.7	69.2	71	65.7
17	86091	61.3	77.9	66.8	76.5	75	-	73.0	56.1	50	75	67.5	73.7	22.2	76	66.5
18	86092	64.7	72.3	64.3	74.0	69	-	70.5	55.4	59	71	59.3	69.1	72.1	74	64.5
19	86094	68.0	70.5	63.5	72.0	55	-	73.2	50.3	59	66	62.2	69.2	65.7	74	65.4
20	96103	62.7	71.7	54.4	75.0	65	-	77.5	46.1	53	76	64.7	65.0	67.4	74	63.3
21	86105	66.3	71.0	62.2	75.0	57	-	74.9	52.2	59	71	66.2	71.3	70.4	75	67.4
22	86112	64.0	71.5	57.8	72.2	59	-	74.8	55.6	56	73	69.5	72.0	67.5	76	67.5
23	86117	63.7	72.9	61.6	75.5	67	-	75.1	56.5	77	70	67.6	69.6	72.2	76	67.3
24	CHICO	66.3	77.0	69.3	78.0	69	-	78.2	57.4	55	73	72.6	73.2	71.1	77	70.2
25	L.Check	64.3	76.4	64.3	71.2	74	-	78.3	54.1	57	74	59.2	71.7	64.2	74	64.1

MEAN 1 = of those locations where harvesting of all lines was done on the same day
 MEAN 2 = different days

MEAN 2 :

Table 26. 100 Seed Weight of Varieties included in the Third Year Survey.