



## MODELING OF POTATO YIELD IN INDIA: AN EMPIRICAL APPROACH USING ARCH/GARCH MODEL

Sanjeev Panwar\*, Anil Kumar, Vipin Kumar<sup>1</sup> and Abhishek Rathore<sup>2</sup>

Library Avenue, Indian Agricultural Statistics Research Institute, Pusa, New Delhi - 12, India.

<sup>1</sup>Project Directorate for Farming Systems Research, Modipuram - 250 110, India.

<sup>2</sup>ICRISET, Hyderabad, India.

E-mail : scientist1775@yahoo.co.in

### Abstract

This study discusses the application of nonlinear models viz. Gompertz., Logistic, Quadratic, Mercer-Morgan-Flodin (MMF), Weibull and Richards to measure the growth and comparing with ARCH/GARCH methodology. Time series data on potato yield in India during 1952-2006 were utilized for the present study. The fitted non-linear models are compared using statistics such as Mean Squared Error (MSE), Mean Absolute Percentage Error (MAPE), Theil statistic/ One Step Ahead Forecasting (OSAF), AIC, SBC, etc. and found that both Logistic and Gompertz model are better fit to describe all India potato yield data.

**Key words :** Non-linear models, ARCH/GARCH, Mean Squared Error (MSE), AIC.